

July 11, 1938

[Train Platform - Chillicothe, Chiavenna & Clarendon, Texas]

FOR SPEECH FILE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

INFORMAL, EXTEMPORANEOUS REMARKS OF THE PRESIDENT
From the Rear Platform of his Special Train
Chillicothe, Texas
July 11, 1938, 2:45 P.M.

I am glad to see you all.
I have a good deal the advantage over many other people
because I travel so much around the country that I know the map
of the United States.

I have been very much interested in seeing this particular
part of the State. I have never come through here and I am greatly
interested in seeing these fine crops around here. It is pretty
good crop country from all that I can see and, as you know, I am
very much interested in the problem of water, water for those
sections of the country that are not directly supplied with it.

I believe that I know, because of my studies, the water
problem, the rivers and the rainfall in almost every county of the
United States and that is why, through all the country that I am
seeing today, I am taking a special interest in the problem of
keeping water from running off down to the sea before it has served
every possible use it can be put to for the population of the
country. It is a big job and it is going to last a couple of more
generations before we see our way to using all of the water that
is now going to waste, but we will come to it. So you can rest
assured that I am completely water conscious.

It is good to see you all. I wish I had time to motor
through this country and see it better than I can from the train.
I wish, too, that I could take the time to get acquainted with
some of you personally. Thank you very much.

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This is a transcript made by the White House stenographer from his shorthand notes taken at the time the speech was made. Underlining indicates words extemporaneously added to the previously prepared reading copy text. Words in parentheses are words that were omitted when the speech was delivered, though they appear in the previously prepared reading copy text.

not odd word I just yesterdays not believe down as I am used
to believe myself not to
mentioning other names of historical down you used used I
believe me I am used always name never even I went out to find
yesterday at 11 used always before until made names of historical
name I would have no, but one day I find the most famous goes down
about you when return to suddenly out of historical down you
will make telephone yesterday you are last return not to sacrifice
other out selected you to believe word I don't believe I
out to you now you think of little but one day you not
and I find names out the greatest you of your day among them
to suddenly out of historical believe a patient and I, you not believe
because and I started out of now the patients with names included
out to suddenly out of you as now it may address you
now to address a few of you so if I have got a lot of it, you know
just names out in the return of you now as we wanted information
that was not out of it of whom like we had, names or below now all
you know you are not to suddenly out of names included
names out of which you are not to suddenly out of names included
and I find names out of which you are not to suddenly out of names included
and I find names out of which you are not to suddenly out of names included

INFORMAL, EXTEMPOREANOUS REMARKS OF THE PRESIDENT
From the Rear Platform of his Special Train
Childress, Texas
July 11, 1938, 3:45 P.M.

(There were about 5,000 people in the audience.)

MY FRIENDS:

I am glad to come out to West Texas. I am glad to come out to Marvin Jones' district. Tom Connally and I have been kidding him on this train, wondering whether when we came into the home district of the Chairman of the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives, whether we would find agriculture was a whole lot better here than in any other place in the country.
(Applause)

Marvin says that you are doing pretty good.

I have been very much interested in coming through this end of Texas. I have never been through here before. But I have been fairly familiar with it in a good many ways because, in the last six years, I have had to get a good deal of first-hand knowledge about the problems of every part of the country.

I am very glad to know that you are all water conscious. I hope the day will come -- it will take a long time to do it -- I hope the day will come when every drop of water that falls out of the heavens will serve the highest use, the best use possible for mankind before it gets down into the Gulf of Mexico. (Applause)

We are learning a lot; we know more about all these problems today than we did ten years or twenty years ago. Back in the East there are a good many people who laugh about the Dust Bowl, they laugh about the efforts on the part of man to change nature.

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-out of mind long, since, before, arrival of two
-not counting any I have seen since.

I wish they could come out and see the people who live in this country and who are making good in this country.

That is why we in Washington, thinking in national terms, are doing everything that we possibly can to make every area of the United States a better place to live in, to give a greater security not only to this generation but to the children who are going to follow us in the days to come.

It has been fine to be here with you today. I wish I could come through sometime and take a little bit more time to see things at first hand. Many thanks.

President Roosevelt's speech

INFORMAL, EXTEMPORENEOUS REMARKS OF THE PRESIDENT

From the Rear Platform of his Special Train

Clarendon, Texas

July 11, 1938, 5:25 P.M.

(There were about 1,000 people in the audience.)

I am very glad to get into Marvin Jones' district. I have
been hearing about it about once a week for five and one-half years.

(Applause)

I am glad of another thing. Away east of here, on the Hudson
River where I live and down in Washington, there have been occasions
in the last few years when the sun has been darkened in the middle of
the day, darkened by topsoil from the Panhandle. I would much rather
see the topsoil of the Panhandle stay right here than have it move east.

(Applause)

That is one reason why all of us are thinking a lot about
the problems out here where you have not got as much rain as there is
in other parts of the country. We do not want your soil to leave here,
because it is fine soil. We want to keep all the water that comes out
of the heavens right here for the improvement of your soil and the grow-
ing of crops.

That is one of the major problems we have before us in Wash-
ington. And, remember one thing, it is not just your problem because
your prosperity here in Western Texas is very vital to the rest of the
Nation. If you people are not prosperous, it hurts the farms, it hurts
the farm population and the city population in every other part of the
country. If you people out here are prosperous, not just one year out
of seven but seven years out of seven, that means more for the prosperity

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of the rest of the country. It gives you purchasing power and it means that you can contribute your share to the national wealth and the national good. It is in that spirit that we people in Washington, in the last five years, have been looking at all of these problems as national problems because they all tie in together in every part of the land.

I am glad to take this opportunity to be here in a portion of Texas that I have never seen before and I hope to come back some day and see more of you. {Applause}