

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF Voluntary Agencies
FOR Foreign Service

700537

JUN 26 1945

Dear Sirs:

For your information and that of other interested persons, this is to advise you that, in view of the early termination of the War Refugee Board over-all responsibility for the Emergency Refugee Shelter at Fort Ontario, Oswego, New York, has been transferred from the War Refugee Board to the Department of the Interior.

Very truly yours,

{Signed} Florence Hodel

Florence Hodel
Assistant Executive Director

American Council of Voluntary Agencies,
122 East 22nd Street,
New York, New York.

EBT EBT:inp 6/26/45

100538

In reply please
refer to: 807

MAY 31 1944

Dear Miss Owen:

Thank you for your letter of May 22, 1944,
enclosing a copy of the report of the Committee on
Displaced Persons.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) J. W. Fehle

J. W. Fehle
Executive Director

Miss Charlotte E. Owen,
Assistant Executive Secretary,
American Council of Voluntary
Agencies for Foreign Service,
122 East 22nd Street,
New York 10, New York.

EST PBA Hutchison:agr 5-30-44 Jcd -

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AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICES

122 EAST TWENTY-SECOND STREET
NEW YORK 10, N. Y.
ORCHARD 4-2786

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JOSEPH P. CHAMBERLAIN
CHAIRMAN

May 22, 1944

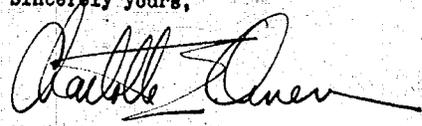
CLARENCE KING
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Mr. J. W. Pehle,
Acting Director
War Refugee Board
Executive Office of The President
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Pehle:

At the suggestion of Dr. Leland Rex Robinson, Chairman of the Committee on Displaced Persons of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies, we are sending you a copy of the Report of the Committee on Displaced Persons.

Sincerely yours,



Charlotte E. Owen
Assistant Executive Secretary

CEO:rr

MAY 24 1944

RECEIVED
WAR REFUGEE BOARD
D.C.

100540

May 1, 1944

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICE
122 East 22nd Street, New York 10, New York

Report to the Committee on Displaced Persons

by its Sub-Committee on Charting of Services

Edward Kinney) - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
Edward O'Connor)
Marjorie Page Schauffler - American Friends Service Committee
Cecilia Razovsky Davidson - International Rescue and Relief Committee, Ex-officio
Ruth Larned - International Migration Service, Chairman

Report on services currently rendered by member agencies of the Council to meet the needs of displaced persons.

Limitations Set. It should be emphasized at the outset that since this is a report on services to a special group, it does not cover the comprehensive programs of member agencies which are doing valuable work in war-stricken Europe, Africa and Asia; nor has it included in its charting the extensive work done in the Western Hemisphere to adjust, rehabilitate and settle the many refugees who have been uprooted in the past five to ten years and have found their way to this side of the Atlantic. Many of these have not yet found satisfactory adjustment or equal opportunity for work, and therefore, need and are receiving service and financial aid given by member agencies and others. The Committee has confined its charting mainly to areas in Europe and Asia where there are large numbers of persons who must be repatriated or resettled after the war. It has, however, included in its charting one or two colonies or groups not permanently settled in the Western Hemisphere.

It has further limited this report to currently active work, leaving to a supplementary report those services which can be made immediately available as countries are liberated or when the war ends.

Although the member agencies of the Council are at present playing a large part in the relief and rehabilitation of those who have been displaced within the borders of their own country, and undoubtedly will extend those services in the post-war period, it is assumed that indigenous official and voluntary agencies in each war-stricken country will assume primary responsibility for them, and that they may return to their

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home communities with less difficulty than those who must establish their rights to cross frontiers or who suffer special disabilities as foreigners while awaiting repatriation or resettlement. Therefore, the Committee has confined its report to dislocated persons who are in a country other than their own or who have no claims on any government.

The Committee has attempted to describe services as precisely as possible, and to indicate several types of working relationships with other member agencies or with foreign agencies. The services are listed under countries grouped under two general headings:

United Nations, Neutral or Liberated Countries in -

- a) Europe - England, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Sweden, U.S.S.R.
- b) Africa - Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Egypt, Kenya, Tanganyika, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, South Africa.
- c) Asia - Turkey, Syria, Palestine, Iraq, Iran, Aden, China (Chungking)
- d) Western Hemisphere - Mexico (Leon) and B.W.I. (Jamaica)

Nazi-Occupied or Satellite Countries

Europe - Denmark, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Italy, Germany, Austria, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Albania, Bulgaria, Greece.

Asia - Shanghai

The Services are described in the following terms:

1. Relief - Supplementary or Entire
 - a. Soup Kitchens
 - b. Milk Stations
 - c. Package Service
 - d. Food Centers
 - e. Stocks of food, clothing, medical supplies, etc.
 - f. Individual needs for maintenance clothing, medical or dental care, flight, temporary housing
2. Work Relief or Maintenance Projects
 - a. Gardens
 - b. Poultry Raising
 - c. Sanitary Services
 - d. New Industries
 - e. Provision of occupational supplies
3. Health Centers: - (Clinics, Dispensaries)
 - a. Medical - Care and Supplies
 - b. Dental - Care and Supplies

Note: When expense of medical and dental care is met for an individual, it is included under Relief (Individual) 1-f.
4. Hygiene and Sanitary Services
 - a. Preventive of epidemics
 - b. Bath Houses
 - c. Fumigation units

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5. Day Care Centers for:
 - a. Children
 - b. Aged
 - c. Convalescents
 - d. Disabled
6. Children's Services
 - a. Reception and Temporary care
 - b. Foster home placement
 - c. Institutional care
7. Hostels
 - a. General
 - b. Convalescents
8. Temporary Housing (Congregate)

Notes: Temporary Housing found or provided for individuals is included under Relief (Individual) 1-f.
9. Employment Service (Specialized and not in connection with Individual Relief Work)
 - a. In community
 - b. In camps
10. Vocational Service
11. Consumer and Producer Cooperatives
12. Loan Associations (free)
13. Recreational and Morale-Building Activities (group)
 - a. In community
 - b. In camps
14. Educational Programs
 - a. In community
 - b. In camps
15. Counseling (Practical or Spiritual)
 - a. In community
 - b. In camps
16. Migration Services
 - a. Advice and help on securing documents; passports, visas, exit and residence permits, etc.
 - b. Transportation and baggage
 - c. Financial Assistance given for expenses incident to travel, or maintenance pending departure or en route
 - d. International Correspondence on Migration plans.
17. Transmission of Funds on behalf of relatives and friends
18. Inquiry and Location Service for missing relatives

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19. Case Work
a. International
b. Local

Note: Indicates more than is implied in international correspondence on migration technicalities (16-D) or inquiry for relatives with whom contact has been lost (18) advisory and informational service (15). See note* below for definition of Case Work as used for purposes of this report.

20. War Prisoners, Work With

21. Representation of Stateless or Special Groups of foreign displaced persons to Government Authorities

*Note: Case Work implies personnel equipped with skills acquired through professional study and practice in helping people who are in trouble. As differentiated from service covered by the term counseling, it is needed in situations where the causes of the difficulty of the possible far-reaching effects of a hastily conceived plan of action need to be identified and considered with the person involved if adjustment of the problem or sound planning is to be expected. In international case work, such work needs to be done in two or more countries and the planning integrated.

Functioning Relationships with Other Agencies

Member agencies have in some areas worked out joint financial responsibility for one office which serves several agencies. In some instances, there is a staff representing several agencies. In other instances relief funds are supplied for a particular category of persons known to one member agency, but the servicing is done by another member agency already in the area where it is to be distributed.

In many instances programs are carried by foreign agencies closely associated through long contact or organizational ties to member agencies. This work is sometimes financed in whole or in part by a member agency; sometimes it is planned and supervised without financial assistance. In some instances consultative service is given by member agencies through field visitation.

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The Committee has attempted to identify these varying forms of relationship, believing that the use of agencies or committees indigenous to the foreign country to which American Agencies can contribute both financial help and physical vitality in this difficult time is in keeping with our common objective not to establish purely American work where local and national agencies in foreign countries can carry on or resume their work with some help.

In many occupied areas work which was existent before the war is being continued, either on funds left in the country by member agencies at the time of forced withdrawal, or else "on credit" of American agencies.

These various types of relationship are indicated in the summary of the charting by the capital letter preceding the type of relationship described below.

Associated Relationships

- A. Where work is carried by an associated agency but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.
- B. Where work is carried by an associated agency with funds supplied and controlled by a member agency but without planning and supervision of the work through its own personnel.

A member agency frequently avails itself of the services of another member agency in areas where it does not have an office of its own or for specialized services which another agency may be equipped to give.

Where an office is financed and/or staffed by two or more member agencies it is listed as a joint undertaking, indicated by (J).

The member agencies which have signified to the Committee that they have programs serving dislocated persons in considerable number are:

American Committee for Christian Refugees
American Friends Service Committee
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee
Congregational Christian Service Committee
HIAS (Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society)
International Migration Service
International Rescue and Relief Committee
National Catholic Welfare Conference - War Relief Services
OET (Organization for Rehabilitation through Training)
Unitarian Service Committee
Young Women's Christian Association
Young Men's Christian Association
Hadassah

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CHARTING OF SERVICES TO DISPLACED PERSONS
BY COUNTRIES, INDICATING TYPES OF SERVICE GIVEN BY MEMBER AGENCIES

In United Nations, Neutral or Liberated Countries

a.) Europe

ENGLAND

Relief to individuals	N.C.W.C. C.C.S.C. A.C.C.R. (A)* J. D. C. (B)** U. S. C. (A)*
Health Centres in both community and camps)	N.C.W.C.
Children's Services)	
Temporary Housing)	
Employment Service)	
Counseling	N.C.W.C. C.C.S.C.
Hostels)	A.C.C.R. (A)*
Educational Programs in community and camps)	
Migration Services	H.I.A.S. (A)* U. S. C. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters

N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - War Relief Services, National Catholic Welfare Conference
 C.C.S.C. - Congregational Christian Service Committee
 A.C.C.R. - American Committee for Christian Refugees
 J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
 H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society

*(A) Where work is carried by an associated agency but is planned, supervised and financed, (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

** (B) Where work is carried by an associated agency with funds supplied and controlled by a member agency but without planning and supervision of the work through its own personnel.

Europe

PORTUGAL

Relief to individuals

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.
J. D. C.
W.R.S.-N.C.W.C.
U. S. C. (CGSC Provides one staff member)
Note: I.R.R.C. provides funds for evacuation expenses of refugees known to them through U. S. C.

Children's Services

A.F.S.C. In re selection and moving convoys of children to U. S.
J. D. C. Reception and temporary care of child refugees

Recreational Program

A.F.S.C.
J. D. C.
U. S. C.

Migration Services
a, b, c, d.

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S. Individuals as differentiated from J. D. C.
J. D. C. Group and large-scale movement and relief to refugees
W.R.S.-N.C.W.C.
U. S. C.

Transmission of funds on behalf of relatives or friends

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.

Inquiry Service

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.
J. D. C.
U. S. C.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters:

- N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
- A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
- H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
- C.C.S.C. - Congregational Christian Service Committee
- I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee

Europe

PORTUGAL (Cont.)

Case Work
a and b

A.F.S.O.
U. S. O.
H.I.A.S.

Representation of Stateless or Special
Groups of foreign dislocated persons to
Government Authorities

J. D. C.
H.I.A.S.

Note: These services cover several areas in Portugal.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
A.F.S.O. - American Friends Service Committee
U. S. O. - Unitarian Service Committee
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society

a.) Europe

SPAIN

Relief
Package Service A.F.S.C., J.D.C., N.C.W.C. (Jointly)

Individual Needs
Madrid: A.F.S.C., H.I.A.S., J.D.C. (Jointly)
N.C.W.C., U.S.C.)

Barcelona: J. D. C.
H.I.A.S.

Children's Services A.F.S.C. (Jointly) Selection and arrangements
J. D. C.) for children proceeding to the
U. S.

Counseling Service in community)
and camps) A.F.S.C., H.I.A.S., J.D.C., N.C.W.C., U.S.C.
Migration Services) (Jointly)
Representation of Stateless to)
Officials*)

*Note: The refugees in Spain who had no government
to act for their protection, could not have
remained even in temporary status without
assumption of responsibility on the part of
private agencies.

Transmission of Funds A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.
I.R.R.C.

Inquiry Service A.F.S.C., H.I.A.S., N.C.W.C., U.S.C.
(Jointly)

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:

- N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
- A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society
- U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
- I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee

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a.) Europe

SWITZERLAND

Relief
Individual Needs

A.F.S.C.
I.R.R.C.
U. S. C.
J. D. C. (A)*
A.C.C.R. (B)**
C.C.S.C. (B)**
N.C.W.C. (A)*

Work Relief and Maintenance
Projects
Organization of New
Industries

O. R. T.
A.C.C.R. (B)**
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Day Care Centers
for Children, Aged,
Convalescents

J. D. C. (A)*

Children's Services
Colonies
Reception, care and place-
ment of child refugees

J. D. C. (A)*
I. M. S.

Hostels

A.F.S.C., I.R.R.C., U.S.C. (Jointly)
J. D. C. (A)*
A.C.C.R. (B)**
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Vocational Service

I.R.R.C.
O. R. T.
J. D. C. (A)*
A.C.C.R. (B)**
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:

- N.C.W.C.-W.R.S.- National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
- A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
- I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
- U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
- A.C.C.R. - American Committee for Christian Refugees
- C.C.S.C. - Congregational Christian Service Committee
- O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through training
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- I. M. S. - International Migration Service
- Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

(B)** Where work is carried by an associated agency with funds supplied and controlled by a member agency but without planning and supervision of the work through its own personnel.

100551

a.) Europe

SWITZERLAND (Con't.)

Recreational Program
In Community and Camps

J. D. C. (A)*
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

In Camps only

O. R. T.
U. S. C.

Educational Programs
In Camps

O. R. T.
U. S. C.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*
C.C.S.C. (B)**
J. D. C. (A)*
N.C.W.C. (A)*

Counseling

A.F.S.C.
I. M. S.
I.R.R.C.
U. S. C.
J. D. C. (A)*
A.C.C.R. (B)**
C.C.S.C. (B)**

Migration Services

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.
I. M. S. (with exception of relief)
I.R.R.C.
U. S. C.
J. D. C. (A)*
A.C.C.R. (B)**

Note: Although migration from Switzerland is not possible at the present time, the agencies listed above are equipped to give advice and are currently cooperating on documentation of refugees in camps as essential to adequate post-war service. The I.M.S. is giving leadership to a special project which would aim to classify and analyze the data to make it useful to both private and official agencies. The project has the approval of the Swiss Government.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:

N.C.W.C.--W.R.S.--National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
J. D. C. --Joint Distribution Committee
O. R. T. --Organization for Rehabilitation through training
U. S. C. --Unitarian Service Committee
C.C.S.C. --Congregational Christian Service Committee
A.F.S.C. --American Friends Service Committee
I. M. S. --International Migration Service
I.R.R.C. --International Rescue and Relief Committee
A.C.C.R. --American Committee for Christian Refugees
H.I.A.S. --Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society
Y.M.C.A. --Young Men's Christian Association

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a.) Europe

SWITZERLAND (Con't.)

Transmission of Funds

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S. By Special License
I. M. S. " " "
I.R.R.C.

Inquiry Service

A.F.S.C.
H.I.A.S.
I. M. S.
I.R.R.C.
J. D. C.
U. S. C.
A.C.C.R. (B)**

Case Work
Local and International (to
the extent possible)

A.F.S.C.
I. M. S.
H.I.A.S.

Work with War Prisoners

N.C.W.C.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:

- N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
- A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
- H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society
- I. M. S. - International Migration Service
- I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
- A.C.C.R. - American Committee for Christian Refugees
- Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(B)** Where work is carried by an associated agency with funds supplied and controlled by a member agency but without planning and supervision of the work through its own personnel.

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

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Europe

SWEDEN

Relief	
Individual Needs	I.R.R.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Health Services	J. D. C. (A)*
Vocational Services	
Loan Association	
Counseling	
In Community	I.R.R.C.
Migration Service	H.I.A.S. I.R.R.C.
Inquiry Service	H.I.A.S.
Transmission of Funds	A.F.S.C. I.R.R.C.

U.S.S.R.

Relief	H.I.A.S.
Package Service	J. D. C.
General	J. D. C. (through Russian Red Cross)

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters:
I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society
A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee

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b.) Africa

MOROCCO, ALGERIA, TUNISIA

Relief	
Individual Needs	A.F.S.C. J. D. C.
Work Relief and Maintenance Projects	
Organization of New Industries	O. R. T.
Provision of occupational supplies	A.F.S.C. O. R. T.
Health Services	
In Community	N.C.W.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Hygiene and Sanitation Service	N.C.W.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Day Care Centers	N.C.W.C.
Children's Services	N.C.W.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Hostels	
General and convalescents	A.F.S.C.
Employment Services	
In Community and Camps	A.F.S.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Loan Associations	J. D. C. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society

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b.) Africa

MOROCCO, ALGERIA, TUNISIA (con't.)

Vocational Service	N.C.W.C. J. D. C. (A)* O. B. T. (A)*
Recreational Programs) Educational Programs	N.C.W.C. J. D. C. (A)*
Counseling	A.F.S.C. I. M. S. J. D. C.
Migration Services	A.F.S.C. H.I.A.S. I. M. S. (with exception of relief) J. D. C.
Transmission of Funds (Individual)	A.F.S.C. H.I.A.S.
Inquiry Service	A.F.S.C. H.I.A.S. I. M. S. J. D. C.
Case Work Local and International	I. M. S.
Work with War Prisoners	N.C.W.C. Y.W.C.A.
Representation of Stateless to Officials	A.F.S.C. H.I.A.S.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters:
N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
I. M. S. - International Migration Service
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society
Y.W.C.A. - Young Women's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency but is planned, supervised and financed, (In whole or in part) by a member agency.

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b.) Africa

EGYPT

Recreational Programs
In Community and Camps

N.C.W.C.
Y.M.C.A.

In Camps only

A.F.S.C.

Educational Programs)
Counseling in Camps Only)

A.F.S.C.

NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA, SOUTH AFRICA

Recreational Programs
In Community and Camps

N.C.W.C.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Vocational Service

O. B. T. (A)*
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Relief (Island of Mauritius)

J. D. C. (B)**

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
O. B. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

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c.) Asia

TURKEY

Relief
Individual needs

Y.W.C.A.
I.R.R.C.
J. D. C. (A)*

Recreational Programs
In camps

Y.W.C.A.

In Smyrna

Counseling
In camps

Y.W.C.A.

Migration Service

I.R.R.C.
J. D. C. (A)*

SYRIA

Vocational Service

Y.W.C.A.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Recreational Programs

Y.W.C.A.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Counseling
Community and Camps

Y.W.C.A.
Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
Y.W.C.A. - Young Women's Christian Association
I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

c.) Asia

PALESTINE

Relief Stocks of Food, clothing, medical supplies	J. D. C. N.C.W.C. Hadassah Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Work Relief or Maintenance Projects Gardens, Poultry raising, New Industries, Provision of occupational supplies	Hadassah
Hygiene and Sanitary Services Preventive of epidemics, Bath Houses	Hadassah
Day Care Centres for Convalescents	Hadassah
Children's Services Reception and temporary care Institutional care	Hadassah
Temporary Housing Employment Service (community and camps) Vocational Service Loan Associations (free) Recreational and Morale-Building Activities (Community and camps) Case Work (International and Local) Counseling (community and camps) Representation of Stateless or Special Groups to Government Authorities	Hadassah
Educational Programs In community	J. D. C. H.I.A.S. Hadassah
In community and camps	
Migration Services Advice and help in securing documents International correspondence on Migration Plans	Hadassah

IRAN AND IRAQ

Relief	J. D. C.
Recreational Programs (Community and Camps)	N.C.W.C. Y.M.C.A. (A)*

ADEN

Relief Hygiene and Sanitation Service Migration Service	J. D. C.
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Footnote:

- Agencies referred to by letter:
 J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
 N.C.W.C. - N.C.W.C. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
 H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society
 Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

100559

c.) Asia

CHINA

CHUNGKING

Relief	
Individual needs	N.C.W.C.
Work Relief, Health Centers, Hostels)	
Vocational Services, Morale-Building)	Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Activities, Work with War Prisoners)	

SHANGHAI

Relief	
Soup kitchens	A.C.C.R. - Jointly with J.D.C.
To Individuals	J. D. C. (A)* on credit of JDC
Counseling	A.C.C.R. (A)*
	J. D. C. (A)*
Vocational Service	O. R. T. (A)* on credit of ORT
Migration Service	H.I.A.S.
Work Relief) Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Health Centers	
Hostels	
Vocational Service	
Recreation and Morale Building)	

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters:

- Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services.
- A.C.C.R. - American Committee for Christian Refugees
- O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
- H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

d.) Western Hemisphere

MEXICO Leon (Polish Refugee Camp)

Educational Programs
Recreational Programs

N.C.W.C.

BRITISH WEST INDIES

JAMAICA

Relief

J. D. C. (A)*

Counseling

J. D. C. (A)*

Work with War Prisoners (Civil)

Y.M.C.A.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letters:
 N.C.W.C.-W.R.S. - National Catholic Welfare Conference, War Relief Services
 J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
 Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

100561

Axis, Occupied and Satellite Countries

Note: These countries are listed because Member Agencies had set up services for displaced persons in these areas before the entry of the United States into the war made it necessary for them to withdraw. It is known even though there is no communication with former associates that these services have been carried on in two ways:

- (1) By staff members who remained because they were citizens of the particular country and they found the way to carry them on, or,
- (2) Because member agencies before they withdrew were able to establish credit on which trusted associated agencies indigenous to the particular country could draw.

As countries are liberated or occupied by the United Nations armies, these services can be augmented and strengthened without loss of time in organizing.

In other countries of this group, services were discontinued for the duration, but the agencies expect to resume them, and it is hoped will find Committee and Staff members who will have survived the war and be able to reorganize their work if supplemented by funds and assistance from more fortunate countries. However, this will be charted in a separate report together with new projects already planned and budgeted by the Member Agencies.

100562

Axis Countries (con't.)

FRANCE, including Paris, Lyon, Marseilles and scattered refugee camps.

Relief	
Soup Kitchens	A.F.S.C. (A)* On credit O.R.T. (A)* " " J. D. C. (A)*
Individual Needs	
	A.F.S.C. (A)* " " J. D. C. (A)* " " A.C.C.R. (B)** " " I.R.R.C.) Funds provided for IMS U.S.C.) to administer to a special group. Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Work Relief	
Gardens	A.F.S.C. (A)* O. R. T. (A)* U. S. C. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Poultry Raising	A.F.S.C. O. T. T. Y.M.C.A. (A)*
New Industries	I.R.R.C. (A)* A.F.S.C. (A)* U. S. C. (A)*
Health Centers	
	J. D. C. (A)* U. S. C. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Day Care Centers	
For children, aged and convalescents	J. D. C. (A)*
Children's Services	
	A.F.S.C. (A)* J. D. C. (A)*
Hostels	
	J. D. C. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
A.C.C.R. - American Committee for Christian Refugees
I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.
(B)** Where work is carried by an associated agency with funds supplied and controlled by a member agency but without planning and supervision at the work through its own personnel.

100563

Axis Countries (Con't.)

FRANCE (Con't.)

Vocational Services	O. R. T. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Lean Associations	J. D. C. (A)*
Recreational Programs	A.F.S.C. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Educational Programs In Communities	O. R. T. (A)* U. S. C. (A)*
In Communities and Camps	Y.M.C.A. (A)*
In Camps only	A.F.S.C. (A)* J. D. C. (A)*
Counseling	I.M.S. (Paris, Lyon, Marseilles) A.F.S.C. (A)* J. D. C. (A)* Y.M.C.A. (A)*
Migration Services	I. M. S. (with exception of relief) (Paris, Lyon, Marseilles) H.I.A.S.
With exception of international correspondence	I.R.R.C. (A)* U. S. C. (A)*
<p><u>Note:</u> Although no migration is possible at the moment, the dossiers on all the refugees whose migration plans were arrested, are in the files of the agencies and services incidental to a temporary and illegal status within a foreign country are constantly offered. It seemed well, therefore, to list the agencies equipped to give these incidental services as well as to resume full service at earliest opportunity.</p>	
Inquiry Service	I. M. S. for the International Committee of the Red Cross
Case Work	I. M. S.
Local	
International (suspended)	
Work with War and Civil Prisoners	Y.M.C.A.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:

- O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
- J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
- A.F.S.C. - American Friends Service Committee
- U. S. C. - Unitarian Service Committee
- I. M. S. - International Migration Service
- I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee
- H.I.A.S. - Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society
- Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

700514

Occupied Countries (continued)

DENMARK

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

BELGIUM

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

NETHERLANDS

Package Service	J. D. C.
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

GERMANY

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Work with War and Civil Prisoners	Y.M.C.A.

AUSTRIA

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

POLAND

Package Service	J. D. C.
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Vocational	O. R. T. (A)* on credit
Work with War Prisoners	Y.M.C.A.

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
Y.M.C.A. - Young Men's Christian Association

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

700565

Occupied Countries (continued)

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Package Service	J. D. C.
Counseling	J. D. C.
Work Relief	O. R. T. (A)* on credit
Recreational Programs	
Educational Programs	

ITALY

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
	I.R.R.C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
	I.R.R.C. (A)* on credit

GREECE

Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

BULGARIA

Migration Service	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Vocational Service	O. R. T. (A)* on credit

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
 J. D. C. - Joint Distribution Committee
 O. R. T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
 I.R.R.C. - International Rescue and Relief Committee

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

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Occupied Countries (continued)

RUMANIA

Work Relief	}	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Provision of Occupational Supplies)		
Relief		
Food Stocks	}	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling		
Vocational Service		O. R. T. (A)* on credit
Migration Service to groups		J. D. C. (A)* on credit

YUGOSLAVIA

Package Service	J. D. C.
Relief	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Migration Service	J. D. C. (A)* on credit

ALBANIA

Relief)	}	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling)		

HUNGARY

Relief)	}	J. D. C. (A)* on credit
Counseling)		
Vocational Service		J. D. C. (A)* on credit
		O. R. T. (A)* on credit
Migration Service for groups		J. D. C. (A)* on credit

Footnote: Agencies referred to by letter:
 J.D.C. - Joint Distribution Committee
 O.R.T. - Organization for Rehabilitation through Training

(A)* Where work is carried by an associated agency, but is planned, supervised and financed (in whole or in part) by a member agency.

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