Hungarian Language Radio Broadcasts
Relating to
War Refugees Board Problems
J. W. Fehle

Mr. Weinstein

Re: Hungarian language radio broadcasts relating to refugees.

Attached is a set of photostatic copies of Hungarian language broadcasts beamed at Hungary from March 24 through May 7, together with a memorandum from Mat Marks analyzing the contents of these broadcasts.

I think that it is encouraging to see this evidence of what OWI is doing.
J. V. Folk

Mr. Velsheda

Re: Hungarian language radio broadcasts relating to refugees.

Attached is a set of photostatic copies of Hungarian language broadcasts received at Hungary from March 19 through May 7, together with a memorandum from Ret Murray analyzing the contents of these broadcasts.

I think that it is encouraging to see this evidence of what ONI is doing.
March 25, 1944

Summary of President's Proclamation of March 24, 1944
The Following Pages Are the Best Available
Near Nancy and St. Dizier, on French territory, which were made in heavy daylight yesterday, the bombers of the Royal Air Force bombed targets of Berlin and other German targets the night from Thursday to Friday. From these latter attacks no detailed communiqué was given up to now. From the operations carried out yesterday by American Air Force 3 heavy bombers and 5 fighters planes failed to return.

Attention! This is the voice of America.

A Washington President Roosevelt issued a proclamation urging the peoples in Europe and Africa temporarily to open their borders to victims of German and Japanese brutality. Signs for their support will be found, said the President.

The decision for the President’s fast action was the German occupation of Hungary, where hundreds of thousands of refugees had found a haven and which President Roosevelt had threatened with interference by American forces if one occasion it could be a point of entry for these people to be united by force on the very eve of the “Axis.” The President did not mention such a possibility.

We are at war, said Mr. Roosevelt, and we shall fight with military and economic might and without pity or mercy, and we shall continue the fight as long as it is necessary. We do not recognize any sovereignty or independence except our own, and we will not attack any of our enemies except by land, sea or air. We are fighting for the future of democracy and liberty and we shall fight until victory is won.
The President said in the policy of the United States that up to the present time, the United States has not recognized the policy of the Axis. Hitler, said the President, is committing these crimes against humanity in the name of the German people. The President appealed to the people of Germany and to those of the occupied countries to help the United States in its efforts to rescue the victims of German and Japanese brutality.

Roosevelt declared:

"We call upon the peoples of the free world to open their fronts to all victims of this policy. We shall fight the German armies of refuge for them, and we shall lend the United States for their assistance and support until the Axis is driven from their homelands so they may return in the name of justice and humanity let all lovers loving people really to think and planning."
March 25, 1944

ORI (Short Wave)  2:45 p.m. EST

Full quotation of President's Proclamation of March 24, 1944,
together with comment.
The President of the United States gave out the following statement on war refugees and war criminals:
The United Nations are fighting to make a world in which tyranny and aggression cannot exist, a world based upon freedom, equality, and justice, a world in which all persons, regardless of race, color, or creed may live in peace, honor and dignity.

In the meantime, in most of Europe and in parts of Asia, the systematic torture and murder of civilians... men, women and children... by the Nazis and the Japanese continue unabated. In areas subjugated by the aggressors, innocent Poles, Czechs, Norwegians, Dutch, Danes, French, Greeks, Russians, Chinese and Filipinos...and many others... are being starved or frozen to death or murdered in cold blood in a campaign of savagery.

The slaughters of Katyn, Lidice, Kharkov and Nanking... the brutal torture and murder by the Japanese, not only of civilians but of our own gallant American soldiers and fliers... these are startling examples of what goes on day by day, year after year, where the Nazis and Japs are in military control... free to follow their barbaric purpose.

In one of the most calamitous eras in history- begun by the Nazis in the dark days of pre-war conditions... in Europe, goes on... national security objectives of the West. In the last few days, the administration of the Balkans, the Black Sea, has been thrown into a state of great urgency. More and more war-weary nations are growing restless over the inaction of the United Nations.
triumph above the barbarism which their persecution symbolizes, would be a major tragedy.

It is therefore fitting that we should again proclaim our determination that none who participate in these acts of savagery shall go unpunished. The United Nations have made it clear that they will pursue the guilty, and deliver them up in order that justice may be done. That warning applies not only to the leaders but also to their functionaries and subordinates in Germany and in the satellite countries. All who knowingly take part in the deportation of Jews to their death in Poland or Norwegians and French to their death in Germany are equally guilty with the executioner. All who share the guilt shall share the punishment.

Hitler is committing these crimes against humanity in the name of the German people. I ask every German and every man everywhere under Nazi domination to show the world by his actions that in his heart he does not share these insane criminal desires. Let him hide these pursued victims, help them to get over the borders, and do what he can to save them from the Nazi hangman. I ask him also to keep watch, and to record the evidence that will one day be used to convict the guilty.

In the meantime, and until the victory that is now assured is won, the United States will persevere in its efforts to rescue the victims of brutality of the Nazis and the Japs. Insofar as the necessity of military operations permit, this government will use all means at its command to aid the escape of all intended victims of the Nazi and Jap executioner — regardless of race, religion or color. We shall upon the peoples of Europe and Asia to bear witness to the even-handed Order of Occupation.
We shall find bagnes of refuge for them, and we shall find the means for their maintenance and support until the tyrant is driven from their homelands and they may return.

In the name of justice and humanity let all freedom loving people rally to this righteous undertaking.

We broadcasted the statement of President Roosevelt, Ambassador of the United States of America, referring to the war crimes of the refugees and to the war criminals.

As generally known, it is in first line the occupation of Hungary by the Germans that induced the President of the United States to make this his statement.

This is why we find it necessary to clear some circumstances before our Hungarian public. The criminal attempt of Germany against Hungary has created a new situation and new possibilities for the Hungarian people. Those bitter and sad circumstances which are the consequence of Nazi occupation of Hungary open, in the same time, the door of new chances and opportunities for the Hungarian people. The absolute failure of the collaboration with the Germans has now to be seen clearly by everybody in Hungary, and this gives the opportunity to the Hungarian people to rise like one man... or give at least to the overwhelming majority of the Hungarian people... against the German intruding hordes and to show their resistance against the Germans. The declaration of Cordell Hull American Foreign Secretary... which refers to these opportunities and to the possible consequences of a Hungarian resistance against the German intruder.
We are now broadcasting the statement of Foreign Secretary Cordell Hull:

"The rapid decline of Nazi tyranny has never been so apparent as today when Hitler, in growing awareness that he cannot withstand the united efforts of the freedom-loving people of the world, has shown his desperation by turning with his accustomed treachery upon a former ally. Only by firm resistance to the hated invader can Hungary, the first of the Axis satellites to feel the Nazi whip, hope to regain the respect and friendship of free nations and demonstrate its right to independence."

This is the declaration of Cordell Hull, American Secretary for Foreign Affairs, in regard to the opportunities of Hungary.

If an opposition against the Germans, by the Hungarian people can prove their political maturity before the freedom-loving nations of the world, the Hunan treatment and help offered to the victims of Nazism may prove and exemplify their moral values.

This is the more important as, at the same time with the statement of President Roosevelt and the British Government also, by the words of its official spokesmen, we heard it clearly, with fresh and earnest letters, this determination of the French, German, Italian, and British nations to wipe out the last vestiges of the Nazi regime, to make it clear that this is the moment to prove that they are parties to the great code of civilized conduct..."
March 25, 1944  CWH (Short Wave)  4:45 p.m. GMT

Full quotation of President's Proclamation of March 24, 1944, together with comment.
The President of the United States gave out the following statement on

war refugees and war criminals.
The United Nations are fighting to make a world in which tyranny and aggression cannot exist, a world based upon freedom, equality, and justice, a world in which all persons regardless of race, color or creed may live in peace, honor and dignity.

In the meantime, in most of Europe and in parts of Asia, the systematic torture and murder of civilians ... men, women and children ... by the Nazis and the Japanese continue unabated. In areas subjugated by the aggressors, innocent Poles, Czechs, Norwegians, Dutch, Danes, French, Greeks, Russians, Chinese and Filipinos ... and many others ... are being starved or frozen to death or murdered in cold blood in a campaign of savagery.

The slaughters of Warsaw, Lidice, Kharkov and Nanking ... the brutal torture and murder by the Japanese, not only of civilians but of our own gallant American soldiers and flyers ... these are startling examples of what goes on day by day, year after year, wherever the Nazis and Japs are in military control ... free to follow their barbaric purpose.

In one of the blackest crimes of all history ... begun by the Nazis in the days of peace and multiplied by them a hundred times in time of war, the wholesale, systematic murder of the Jews of Europe goes on unabated every hour. As a result of the events of the last few days hundreds of thousands of Jews, who while living under persecution have at last found a haven from death in Hungary and the Balkans, are now threatened with annihilation as Hitler's forces descend more heavily upon those lands. That these innocent people, who have already survived a decade of Hitler's fury, should perish on the very eve of
triumph above the heads of all those passing by, would
be a call of the fire.

It is the wisest measure that can be taken in protest of our determina-
tion that those who have made war and who have knowingly allowed
the United States to be the victim of that war will receive the just re-
portance. The United States, in the opinion of the world, will pursue the guilty,
and will do so with such fury and force that no one who knows
what is intended to the fullest extent, in a manner conducive to
peace and justice, will dare do what is intended to the fullest extent,
and the world's punishment will be the most severe that can be
inflicted. It is the opinion of the world, that the nation that is guilty
of treason is not to be punished, but that the punishment shall be
shared by all who have been engaged in the war, and that the punish-
ment shall be shared by all who have been engaged in the war.

In addition to the punishment of the guilty, humanity in the name of the
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shared by all who have been engaged in the war, and that the punish-
ment shall be shared by all who have been engaged in the war.
We shall find haven of refuge for thee; and we shall find the means for their maintenance and support until the tyrant is driven from their homeland and they may return.

In the name of justice and humanity let all freedom-loving peoples rally to this righteous undertaking.

We presented the statement of President Roosevelt, President of the United States of America, referring to the war criminals and to the war criminals.

As generally known, it is in front of the occupation of Hungary by the Germans that induced the President of the United States to make this big statement.

This is why we find it necessary to clear some circumstances before our Hungarian public. The criminal attempt of Germany against Hungary has created a new situation and new possibilities for the Hungarian people. Those bitter and sad circumstances which are the consequence of Nazi occupation of Hungary open, in some cases, the door of new chances and opportunities for the Hungarian people.

The absolute failure of the collaboration with the Germans is now to be seen clearly by everybody in Hungary, and this gives the opportunity to the Hungarian people to rise like one man... or to give it at least to the overwhelming majority of the Hungarian people, but also to the German intruding hordes and to show their resistance against the enemy. The declaration of Cordell Hull American Foreign Secretary, which refers to these opportunities and to the consequences of a Hungarian resistance against the German intruder.
Voice: Attention, all personnel of the United Nations!

Kipper: Stand up, men! It is about our rights.

This is a message that we have found a message from the United Nations. It is about our rights.

This is a message from the United Nations. It is about our rights.

Stand up, men! It is about our rights.

The men are standing.

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The men are standing.
We are now receiving daily news of the great progress Secretary Codell is making in the negotiations for the return of Hungary to the world's good favor. It is clear now that the dream of a free Hungary is not only possible, but imminent. The Hungarian people can now be reunited with their homeland in a manner that will honor the freedom-loving nations of the world. Their struggle has been long and difficult, but their determination has never wavered. The moral and spiritual values of Hungary have been upheld, and their position on the world stage is secure. The words of the Hungarian delegation, as expressed by Secretary Codell, have been received with enthusiasm and support. Hungary's future is bright, and we look forward to seeing her once again as a respected member of the international community.
Appeal to people of Hungary to aid Polish refugees in Hungarian territory, together with quotation from President’s Proclamation of March 24, 1944.
Voice: Attention, this is America: the voice of America is calling the Hungarian people. Now we have a special word to you, Hungarians. When more than forty years ago Nazi Germany overran Poland, your sister-country, & quite a number of Poles have found refuge in your country, Hungary. These are now mercilessly prosecuted by the brutal Nazi hangmen. Hungarians, save your Polish brothers' lives. Hide them, nourish them, help them. Help them to reach Yugoslavia territory where American military commissions are functioning. Raising in doing so, you will act in the spirit of Father Deo who as a Pole became the hero of the blessed memory of the Hungarian fight for liberty.

We have broadcast to you the America's message concerning the Polish who have had protection and refuge in Hungary.

And now we bring you the message of President Roosevelt to all Germans and all persons living on territories under German occupation:

"In recent days, in the Baltic States, in the Balkans, in the Middle East, in the Far East, and in almost every other part of the world, the voice of America is calling the nations to remember the men and women who suffer and die in the name of their beliefs and their freedoms. We are not alone in this struggle, for we have the support of our fellow-citizens around the world who are united in our determination to build a world of peace and justice for all.

The recent events in Germany and in other parts of Europe have made it clear that we cannot afford to be complacent. We must remain vigilant and determined to uphold the principles of freedom and democracy.

President Roosevelt's message is a call to action for all of us who believe in the values of peace, justice, and human rights.
March 28, 1944  BBC  2:15 p.m.

Full quotation of President's Proclamation of March 24, 1944, together with description of how French Underground has aided Jewish refugees in France and appeal to people of Hungary to do likewise.
The President of the United States gave the following statement on war refugees and war.
The United Nations are fighting to make a world in which tyranny and aggression cannot exist, a world based upon freedom, equality, and justice, a world in which all persons, regardless of race, color, or creed may live in peace, honor, and dignity.

In the meantime, in most of Europe and in parts of Asia, the systematic torture and murder of civilians—men, women, and children—by the Nazis and the Japanese continue unabated. In areas subjugated by the aggressors, innocent Poles, Czechs, Norwegians, Dutch, Danes, French, Greeks, Russians, Chinese, and Filipinos—and many others—are being starved or frozen to death or murdered in cold blood in a campaign of savagery.

The slaughters of Warsaw, Lidice, Kharkov, and Nanking, the brutal torture and murder by the Japanese, not only of civilians but of our own gallant American soldiers and others, these are startling examples of what goes on day by day, year by year, throughout the Nazi and Japanese military control zone to follow their barbaric purpose.

In one of the blackest crimes of all humanity, begun by the Nazis in days of peace and carried on by them a hundred men at a time of year the wholesale systematic murder of the Jews of Europe goes on unabated. Every day the victims of the cruelties of the last few years are hundreds or thousands. For those who live, under persecution, there is no end of it. In many of the countries where the Gestapo and the Nazis are now in control, new atrocities are being discovered every day. This barbarous war, this massacre, this destruction, is still in progress.
We shall find adequate refuge and safety to found the means for their maintenance and enjoyment. We shall be able to return to their homeland, or live in peace, and enjoy the fruits of freedom.

In the name of justice and humanity, all people, including people of all nations, should rally to this noble undertaking.

We understand the statement as a direct appeal for the safety of all nations, including refugees and displaced persons. It is generally known that there is a need for protection by the peoples who are fleeing. The statement by the Germans that induced the Protocols to be rejected is not to be made.

This is why we find it necessary to make a clear statement before our Hungarian public. The series of events and actions against Hungary has created a new situation for Hungarians. The consequence of this situation is that it is necessary to open the door for new opportunities and possibilities.

The absolute failure of the declaration of the Germans to be seen clearly by everybody in Hungary and this gives the opportunity to the Hungarian people to take one another and give it at least to the overwhelming majority of the Hungarian people, the opportunity to overthrow the German invaders and to allow their resistance against the Germans. The declaration of the Germans is a necessary agreement to refer to these opportunities and to use them with all means possible consequences. Hungarian resistance against the German invader.
We have all reasons to hope that the appeal of the President of the United States of America will find a fertile soil in the midst of the European nations. It is generally known how honest the attitude and maintenance of Sweden had been when Denmark was overrun, and now we are getting news from similar actions on the part of the French.

Mrs. Lucie Aubrac, a leading woman of the French Patriotes has spoken these days in London about it, that French women are saving the lives of the children of those Jewish families which the Germans have deported... even by risking for their own lives.

Madame Aubrac said that the French women have organized special groups to save Jewish children. In case they do not succeed to get hold of these children as long as their parents can still hand them over to them, they go to the military stations where the trains are slowing down, or stopping at the last of the stations there.

Madame Aubrac said that her little children always accompanies her and she has used her position as a social worker of the French Patriotes to save two Jewish children. She told how she took the younger French woman who was to her the little children and how she was taken care of by the French women who had to save them. She also said that the younger French woman was the one who was to be married in a few days, and that she had been taken care of by the French women who had to save her.
The French Patriots, with Madame Aubrac at their head, attacked the German guard, and killed them to the last man, they proceeded to save Madame Aubrac's husband who is now a member of the Free French Advisory Council in Algiers, instructed by the French underground as their representative.

It even happens often, that among the Germans, there are people, who resisting the orders of the Nazi authorities, help to soften the fate of the foreign workers who live in Germany suffering terrible hardships. Nazi papers complain, steadily recently that German women want broadcasts on the so-called lower graded foreigners, and so say some Nazi papers... are even treating these foreigners as equally ranking human beings.

The Slovak official organ of the Hlinka Guard, the Pozasny "Kurir" writes, in a scandalized tone about it, that at several places the Slovakian peasants hide the missing Jews in to the woods of trees and even providing them with food in their hiding places.

Or any visible, even the German official, the Jews hid in their cellars and basements since about a year. After this, the Slovakian peasants are allowed to know, that they were not Jews. The Nazis are in charge of the Jews' extermination and to move them to death camps. In the name of God, they wish to save the lives of these Jews... TheyTwo people of Europe, in stubborn resistance to German terror...
Hungarian Party
March 28, 1944

As it is to treat this part in a kind of experiment, who is doing? A few thousand people became hordes into in first line thousand of St. Stephen, is what here Hungary is traditions. No more of a day. This people, which gave the first

000352
The Hungarian woman, who in the recent past have so often taken into their heart the kindness of their care and hearts the Jewish laborers, have now to close into their heart every refugee and all the persecuted. They have to give the watchword that every Christian family has to take in its protection a stranger or a Jew. The hours of Nazi vandalism are counted, as the days of their criminal war are counted also. Therefore, the duty these good Christians and Hungarians will take on them, wont be of a long duration.

But there is still an other way to help and to rescue. Note the names of all those who take part in the persecution and in the crime of the Nazi. Note everything, and take photographs of what you can. And save these documents, because they will be very much needed, in tribunals when the independent Hungarian government will judge again in Hungary on the base of the Hungarian law and the written Hungarian constitution.

Every criminal has to feel that his steps are watched in Hungary, as they really are watched. He too are watching them. The United Nations follow with attention every word of incitement, every movement, every relation and decree, whether it has been spoken or written or given or heard, whether it has been issued on the pages of the Uj Magyar or whether it originated from the desk of the half French half Swid no called Hungarian police minister Andor Jeroma.

To help the persecuted, can and will help to the Hungarian people themselves, as such deeds of humanity and honesty can even the way of the Hungarian nation back towards the consideration of the cultivated world.
March 30, 1944

BBC

Also repeated by
March 31, 1944

G3 (Short Wave)

1:15 p.m.

4:45 p.m. EET

Appeal to people of Hungary by Dr. Balay Antal, former First Counsellor of the Hungarian Legation in London.
March 30, 1944        BBC        1:45 p.m.
Also repeated by
March 31, 1944        GVI (Short Wave)        4:45 p.m., EWT

Appeal to people of Hungary by Dr. Balasy Antal, former First
Counsellor of the Hungarian Legation in London.
You have just heard a special message to the Hungarian people by U.S. Congressional delegate, Mr. Eberhart. You are listening to the Voice of America, one of the United Nations, calling the people of Hungary. At this time, we wish to remind our Hungarian listeners that despite the change from winter to summer time, you will still be broadcast at the same time: at 6:45 Hungarian time, in the 1st, 2nd, 4th, and 6th hour. The repeat: This program will be broadcast at the same time: at 6:45 Hungarian time, in the 1st, 2nd, 4th, and 6th hours.

Please remember to keep all honest and sincere communications with Mr. Ságy, Antal, former first censor of the Budapest Daily News in the United States.
of loving your fellow man are still considered ideals worth keeping. Even though they aimed against Hungary’s cause and the Hungarian future, former Hungarian governments, discounting a few sad exceptions, did not degrade themselves to the murderous level of their real friends. Today, I repeat, it is to be feared that in our own country, too, the blood of innocent men will be shed. Since 1875 public opinion in both Britain and the United States has been aware of — and to a certain degree, has acknowledged the fact that Polish, French, Jewish and other political and military refugees had found a haven of protection in Hungary. I am convinced that the great majority of the Hungarian people have thought it natural to welcome the persecuted and have followed their heart-generated inspiration in doing their best to provide for their welfare.

The events of XXXXXX these past few days have compelled Pres. Roosevelt to call upon the population of the newly occupied countries, as in similar times, to render their duty toward their fellow-man. This call is addressed to Hungary as well. And it is a possible that it should fall on deaf ears if unprepared to receive and sustain the conditions reach back to the height of the Third Century. There are not enough circumstances to give the idea of conscience when it comes to the rejection of the good and the persecuted. It is the task of every one of the Hungarians to try to extend, help and protect. The best that can be asked is more to be done for destroying the plant to which it belongs. To reach and preserve the Hungarian spirit, we must use every means of every thing, but we must remember that time hangs upon
Quotation from N.Y. Herald Tribune editorial entitled "Looking To a Day of Reckoning".
It reaches as far as the traditions of the universities founded in the middle-ages and uniting until Hitler's European civilization. And as far as Europe reaches, there is a tradition as deep as that of England and the United States of the freedom of the individual person limiting the power of the state. The tragedy of Hitler's revolution was that it was a revolt from this civilization on which is based the whole of what we know as humanism. The great question is, how shall Europe be reconstructed so that the source of our civilization shall bloom again and flourish." This is what Dorothy Thompson, prominent publicist wrote in the Ne. York Post:

"Attention, this is America, one of the United Nations. Break announcing new broadcast schedule.

The New York Herald Tribune in an editorial titled "Looking to a day of reckoning" says: "On March 34th, the President appealed to Germans "every man everywhere under German domination", to block the Hitlerist massacres and mass-deportations; he also pledged that all Nazis and their satellites to share the guilt of war crimes, shall share the punishment. Eden, British Foreign Secretary in a similar statement from the House of Commons warns the German masses that if they participate even indirectly in the persecution of the Jews and other minorities, they will be liable to the same punishment as German war criminals. He said: "The British government at once wholeheartedly associated itself with the United States in this matter." Mr. Eden went even further by promising reward for meritorious acts. "There are individuals and even official authorities among the German masses" said Foreign Secretary Eden, "who have resisted the evil German example and shown toleration and mercy. In the hope of encouraging such good deeds, and increasing their number, the British government has made it plain that those who have followed the right path, will
also not be forgotten on the day of reckoning." We have just given you the announcement of British Foreign Secretary Eden, quoted in the New York Herald Tribune. The paper adds the following remarks:

"The announcements of President Roosevelt and Secretary Eden will in particular emphasize the new danger to Jews who have taken refuge in Romania and Hungary, now occupied by the Germans; there is hope that citizens and even officials in these lands will heed the warnings with the result that more refugees can escape." This is what the New York Herald Tribune wrote about President Roosevelt's and Secretary Eden's statements concerning the war refugees and the war criminals.

Voice: In Belgium, the Catholic Church casts aside those who are aiding the Nazis and by this taking part in the cruelties, committed against their own countrymen. The head of the Belgian Nazis, Leon Degrelle, in his own paper, Le Sois-Noir, wrote that in his native village, Bouillon, was refused communion by the priest. Degrelle, appearing at mass and wearing the uniform of the German Army, the wanted to confess and receive communion, but the priest refused communion to him. Degrelle reported and took the priest to the shredder, but the priest still refused to give him communion, saying that he was obeying the orders of his bishop.

Voice: After the priest was refused communion, the depriving him from the altar, forced him out of the church and threatened the man with a gun. The astonished crowd of stunned Nazis rushed to Degrelle's defense. A large crowd of Nazis suppressed what was said to Degrelle's workers. Wires were cut, telegraph lines were torn down, barricades were set up across the streets. A mob formed and forced the pulpit of the church and the priests were driven from the church.
April 9, 1944

Easter message of Reverend Takaro to people of Hungary.
Rev. Takaro Easter Message

Again we call to you from this side of the ocean, where Hungarian-Americans stand as fishermen families do when their brothers, fathers, husbands, sons and sweethearts, out on the storm-tossed seas, struggle against the menacing tides. In anxiety, our thoughts go out to those who are left to battle in the life and death struggle raging throughout the world. Our thoughts are with them, and our prayers for their safety never cease. In a sense, so count you also, sweet brothers, for the storm rages around you in earnest. For you, Easter is but a day on the calendar. In reality it is the torture of a heart which aches about you. Hence, our Easter is also different. If you suffer, we suffer -- and when you weep, we weep. If close our eyes and never see you celebrate this Easter, outside mothers, in many of your homes and churches, never since your eyes you knew the suffering part of the world -- at the Easter feast, you celebrate your own Easter to the tune of your particular all too often of the Hungarian family, contrasting with the Easter you partake of at this time. Hungarian-Americans, look upon the Easter we celebrate at this time, and trust in the heart which aches for you to be safe, to be happy, to be free. Amen.
April 15, 1944  

OSSI (Short Wave)  
1:10 a.m. EAT

Appeal by Senator Barkley to people of Hungary to aid Jewish refugees in Hungary.
Hungarian, 1:10 a.m.
April 15, 1944.

continued with increasing force -

During the six days preceding Thursday, 
destroyed 
and sent to the bottom was a total of 67 German planes, 
loosing themselves 20 bombers and 10 other planes.

B W 98.

The American House of Representatives voted on Friday 
a further sum of $350 million dollars for the development 
of the American fleet. The appropriation provides for 
32, 988 additional ships and 34,250 naval airplane.

B W 156.

Senator Alben W. Barkley, leader of the democratic majority 
in the U.S. Senate and a member of the Senate Committee on 
Foreign Affairs, in Washington, Friday, said:

"In the name of justice and humanity I appeal to the officials 
and people of Hungary to protect, hide and help in their flight 
all those unfortunate people intended for destruction by the 
German cruel, bloodthirsty Germans.

Since the days of St. Steven, throughout the centuries, 
mercy and Christian charity have been well known attributes of 
the Hungarian people. Now in the time for the Hungarians to 
show that they disapprove the brutal cruelty of the German 
with mind and system and that they are willing to counteract 
such sinister and inhuman measures of the German tyrant and
Hanserian, 1100 a.m.
April 15, 1944

his lackeys.

BN 116.

On the Central Pacific theatre American bombers attacked Japanese military installations on 5 islands in the Truk lagoon; the airfields of Ponape, one of the four coral islands of the Marshall group held still by the Japanese.

BN 162-6, 171.

Several days after the Allied Highcommand continued, with relentless force, the destructive attacks against the Japanese supply bases on New Ireland and against the airfields of Rabaul. These attacks were directed not only against the Japanese defense installations and gun positions of New Ireland, but against the shore defenses of the Bismarck Bay and against the Japanese military camp around Bougainville.

At the same time Allied troops advancing in the Mintjim valley, in New Guinea, captured Bogadjiem and continued their advance towards the north. Bogadjiem is situated only 32 kilometers to the south of Madang, this main stronghold of the Japanese in this part of New Guinea.
April 15, 1944  OWI (Short Wave)  1145 p.m. EST

Repeat of Senator Barkley's appeal to the people of Hungary to aid Jewish refugees in Hungary.
Hungarian, 1145 AM
April 15, 1944

Military forces cooperating with Hitler can well learn from the

declarations by Pauliano, Hungarian Colonel, after Commander

of the 9th Cavalry regiment, after his being made prisoner by

Russians in the Crimea. It shows clearly from his words,

that the great defeat suffered by Lieutenant Colonel

Pauliano on the Kotch Peninsula was the consequence of the panick

flight of the German troops. But according to Pauliano, not a

single German or Russian soldier succeeded to escape from the

Kocht Peninsula.

The Czech puppet government residing in Prague is now resisting
with increasing desperate nervousness and threatening violence against
the growing wrath and resistance of the Czech people. This attitude
of the Czech people shows clearly the force of the desire for libera-

tion of the European nations, filled now with renewed faith and

hope, in consequence of the nearness of the victorious Russian

army. Anyhow, time has come for every nation to determine their

moral and political value, and level. This report in the first line
to the attitude assumed by these peoples towards the most wretched
victims of Hitler.

RN 163. Referring to this attitude of the European peoples towards
the victims of Hitler, Senator Alban W. Barkley, leader of the democratic
majority in the U.S. Senate and member of the Senate Committee on
Foreign Affairs, issued a statement Friday to the people of
Hungary. Senator Barkley said: In the name of justice and
humanity I appeal to the officials and people of Hungary to protect
high and holy in their midst all these unfortunate people, intended
for destruction by the same brutalizing Germans.
Hungarian, 1:45 pm
April 15, 1944

hide and help in their flight all those unfortunate people intended
for destruction by the cruel, bloodthirsty Germans.

Since the days of St. Stephen, throughout the centuries, mercy
and Christian Charity have been well known attributes of the
Hungarian people. Now is the time for the Hungarians to show that
they disapprove of the brutal cruelty of the German mind and system
and that they are willing to counteract such sinister and inhuman
acts of German tyranny and its lackeys.

This past week the air-offensive of the Allies against the
German army operating in Russia was carried out on an extremely broad
scale and was distinguished by great successfulness. The Allies
attacked with great force from the east and from the south and
their attacks were covered over a territory extending from
Kiev, Przemysl, and from Cracow to Poznan. Next to the great
damage inflicted on German plane and military industries, the bombing
of the railway communications junctions was an important achievement.
This common air activity in south-eastern Europe was a necessary and organized support of the huge Russian
effect going on now. In the six days including Thursday
past, British flyers alone have destroyed 555 German planes, while losing
themselves 213 bombers and 72 other planes. Sir Arthur Harris,
Britain's Air Chief, declared, that the Allied air offensive
should disrupt the cooperation between the German army and the

Message to people of Hungary by Louis Toth, Chairman of the New York Hungarian Victory Council.
And now we are going to broadcast a message to the Hungarian people by Louis Tóth, Chairman of the New York Hungarian Victory Council. Mr. Tóth is also chairman of the board of preachers, East 69th Street Church, New York, and professor at an American University. This is the message of Louis Tóth:

"Hungarian Brothers and Sisters! With anxious heart we are waiting for news concerning the fate of Hungary. How did the German occupation come about? who are the traitors who made it possible? who were they who might have offered resistance -- all these are important questions. Soon the day of the great reckoning will come when each and every member of the present treacherous Hungarian government and all Hungarians who participated in betraying their country will have to answer. The Hungarian Nazis will be held answerable and all those who are assisting the bloodthirsty hangmen of Hitler in seizing and torturing the Hungarian liberals, Hungarian Jews and the thousands of hopeless refugees who have found shelter in Hungary.

"The peoples of the entire world are looking anxiously at you when news are received about the fate of thousands of Hungarian liberals, who have found shelter Hungarian Jews and refugees from Hitlerism in Hungary. In particular, we Christian Americans of Hungarian descent are waiting anxiously for these news and in our hearts we tremble. We cannot believe that the Hungarian people might turn against its liberal leaders who have preserved the political heritage of Márki and Kiss. We cannot freely believe that the Hungarian people, who have shed their blood for religious liberals, will now witness without protest that their
We, the American citizens, should not drag our concentration camps by foreign barbarians. We cannot believe that the Hungarian people, who for many centuries took justified pride in their chivalry, should now forsake those refugees from Hitlerian persecution who have found sanctuary under the protecting wings of the Hungarian nation. Every drop of our Hungarian blood tells us that the Hungarian people will not withdraw now, in the hour of danger, from the protection of the refugees. We, Americans of Hungarian descent, still have faith in the Hungarian people which will not deny their past and will not mar Hungarian honor and Hungarian chivalry.

We have heard a message to the Hungarian people by Louis Toth, Chairman of the Board of Presbyters, East 69th Street Church of New York.
Address to the people of Hungary by Reverend Monsignor Elmar Borogh, Papal Prelate, parish priest of the St. Stevens Catholic Church at Toledo, Ohio and leading Catholic churchman in the United States of Hungarian extraction.
This is the Voice of America -- one of the United Nations -- calling the people of Hungary.

And now, we bring you an address by the Rev. Monsignor Zilner Bordogh, papal prelate and parish priest of the St. Stephen's Catholic Church of Toledo. Monsignor Bordogh:
Dear Hungarian Brethren. This is Elmer Zordogh, papal prelate, parish priest of the St. Stephen Church of Toledo, speaking on behalf of Hungarian Catholics in America. Since March 19, 1944, Hungary has become the prey of Nazi reign of terror, sharing the fate of Poland, Belgium, Greece, Denmark and the other small and weak European peoples. The leaders of the Gestapo are exerting the true equation of your country's public opinion, whose sole desire and endeavor is to lead your country into the fold of the United Nations -- into the world of decency, honor and truth -- into the camp of liberty, independence and true democracy. According to the Religious News Service, Archbishop Cardinal Nagy, the Presbyterian bishops, Revesz and Revesz and numerous other leaders of the church have been taken into custody.

The self-reliant Hungarian agricultural population, the industrial workers saturated with Christian Socialist ideals, the Hungarian middle class reared in liberal traditions, the Catholic and Protestant clergy and laity, view the German occupiers' atrocities with horror and petrification. The occupying Nazi armies, which hurl upon you, my unfortunate Hungarian brethren, all the torments of hell.

Even the semblance of legality has ceased to exist. Your fatherland is governed by decree. And because of this, bloody broils are raging throughout the land. The merciless persecution of the Jews has assumed proportions which cry to heaven. The Nazis rob your country of its supplies, force your workers to Germany as slaves and drag your sons to war. Here one has to fight for survival and humanity. The struggle against the Nazi influx is not only the struggle of a single people, but a struggle of the free peoples of the world. All people will be saved by the awakening of their resistance and the willingness to sacrifice.

I am sure that you have heard and seen all of your own experiences.
with our brothers from across the ocean, as the representatives of the Hungarian nation, we have been instructed as well as the Hungarian nation, that in the face of the种种困难, we must face and overcome. We must face the opposition of the forces that would seek to destroy our nation. This is the test for us. We must overcome the obstacles and challenges that we face.

In this document, I am calling upon the leaders of the Hungarian community in America to unite in opposition to the forces that seek to destroy our nation.

In the eyes of the Hungarian American Federation, the Hungarian nation is in danger. We must unite to overcome the challenges that we face.

The Hungarian nation is committed to fighting for our freedom and sovereignty.

Resist all means to survival.

The Hungarian government, supported by the forces that seek to destroy our nation, is committing all means to survival. We must resist all means to survival of our nation.

We are convinced that you, our Hungarian brothers, will take your part in this struggle.

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share of that task, according to the glorious traditions of the Hungarian people. As you have, up to now, offered shelter to the refugees and to the persecuted, to the 'gleg', to the Jews, to all the unfortunates of Europe, you will from now also do all that is in your power to ease their fate, which has become bitter and unbearable. This has been the way of Hungarian honor for thousand years; may it be now also.

And if there should be found among you some, who would not heed our entreaty words, do not forget, that the hour will come when not only the contemptible leaders alone, but also all those who have carried out willingly their orders, will have to face merciless punishment.

I nailed down the point, on the beginning of my speech, that since March 19, 1944 Hungary is the prey of terroristic Nazi rule.

But the Hungarian people started out, on that same day of March 19, 1944 towards the realisation of a new, free, democratic Hungary.

According to the teaching given us by history, the Hungarians have, up to now, called defiantly to all conquerors, Turks, Tatars, Austrians: "To Hell with you! " /'az eb ura fak4.Hungarian slogan expressing defiance and contempt/ Hitler will not fare better with them.
April 19, 1944  OWI (Short Wave)  3:45 p.m. EWT

Description of Battle of Warsaw Ghetto on eve of its first anniversary. Quotation from statement to American press of Ira Hirschmann on his return to Washington.
The Hungarian troops have encountered had experiences with their German "comrades in arms" in Russia, the "Rumanian Peninsula. But the Hungarian troops are still fighting with the Russians far in the north on the environs of Nov. 1, 1944. What have these Hungarian troops to do there around Nov. 1, if according to the words of Mr. Stojay, President of the Hungarian puppet government, the Hungarian country needs every man to defend its borders?

Voice:
Attention, this is the voice of America, one of the United Nations in Command. The war has little, and continues our broadcast.

Voice: This is the year that the battle of the Warsaw Ghetto has began.

In the battle, the persecuted Jews, completely free from the cruelty of the Germans, have shown the world that the sacrifice of their very lives, that no violence can trample down the human spirit.

Yesterday in London, the residence of the Polish government, a messenger of the Polish underground movement has delivered the following letter: "The Jews of the Warsaw Ghetto had to leave the city on the square of the ghetto on Apr. 19. They did not go there, because they knew that they would be dragged from there to a death with the same arms for about 3,000 Jews that had been smuggled out from the Polish underground. The Jews won the admiration of the whole city by their fight. They fought with rifles, machine-guns and hand-grenades from rooftops, in windows and on balconies. They fought back every German attack. Finally, the Germans had to call out their Polish regiment. The civilian Poles looked hard into the eyes of the German soldiers passing in the streets toward the Ghetto. The master race had to send their best troops against the Jews. The German sol-
Diers shunned their looks. Tanks, armored cars and flame throwers were being brought up against the Ghetto, but the Jews knocked out some of these with hand grenades and blazing bottles of gasoline. It was nine days before the Germans finally could break into the Ghetto and it took them two months, into June, to break down resistance completely.

There are still alive in Poland something like half a million Jews, hiding in the woods or hidden by Polish friends, - added Lt. Yur, courier from the Polish underground.

IRA 93,111 Ira Hirschmann, U.S. War Refugee Board Representative to Turkey, yesterday, in Washington, made a statement on the work of the War Refugee Board. According to Hirschmann, agents of the War Refugee Board succeeded in evacuating a large number of the 46,000 refugees interned in the "Held-Hote" detention camp at Trans-Dniester, deeper into the interior of Romania. Hirschmann added: "Arrangements have been made to charter a Turkish ship to carry 1,500 refugees from Constantza to Palestine. The Soviet government has granted safe conduct for the ship. The only remaining obstacle is a promise of safe conduct from Germany." Then Mr. Hirschmann said that previously three ships had brought 850 passengers each to Palestine without safe conduct pledges.

The U.S. Refugee Board concentrated on the evacuation of children.
Commemoration in the United States of first anniversary of Battle of the Warsaw Ghetto, together with quotation of speech by Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia concerning this battle.
Hungarian, 3:46 pm
April 20, 1944

Svenska Dagbladet in Berlin writes as follows:* The invaders have mobile
weapons which can facilitate the establishment of planned focal points.

- Allied bombers and long-range fighters can attack any point of the
Atlantic coast from Norway to the Gulf of Biscay. Their warships will
assist them in the fulfillment of this task. Consequently the invaders
can have surprises in store as to the point of major attack.
- Certain surprises can be expected. Moreover there is the possibility of
entirely new weapons, which may surprise the German defenses.
- An other Swedish paper, "Dagbladet," Saturday, dealt with the
German position on the east front, "writing!" The Germans sacrificed
large numbers of men and material when they took the Crimea.

If Sebastopol falls now, the Russians - as soon as their airfields
are repaired - can organize an attack upon the Romanian coast
and especially Constanta and can intensify their bombings of the
Ploesti oilfields. The Russian Black Sea fleet would regain its freedom of
movement and could operate under strong air protection.

Voice: "Attention, this is the voice of America, one of the United
Nations. On weather bands 19 and 25."

Yesterday here in America, we commemorated an anniversary. Thomas
Macy, Governor of the State of New York, and Leverett Saltonstall
Governor of the State of Massachusetts, declared April 19, to be a day
of commemoration for the Warsaw battle of the ghetto.

All 94. The town of New York celebrated the memory of the heroic de-
defenders of the Warsaw ghetto with a procession held on the streets of
the city as well as with a meeting kept in Carnegie Hall.

At eleven o'clock work stopped and the workers, organized by the
workmen.
B N 165. The Mayor of New York, Fiorello La Guardia, spoke briefly on the steps of City Hall to the public taking part in the memorial procession. La Guardia spoke as follows: "Everybody feels horror at the thought of the sufferings of the Jews in Poland and other parts of Europe at the hands of the Nazis. The part that was played by the Jewish heroes is not unknown. The need to rescue the victims of Nazi brutality is on the top of our military list. When the time comes these brutes and beasts of the Nazi forces will meet the American machine gun and the cold steel of the bayonet until every Nazi murderer disappears from this world."

B N 147

Dorothy Thompson, the publicist well known also in Hungary, wrote yesterday in her article published by the New York Post, that the 40,000 Jews of the Warsaw ghetto could not secure their life by their heroic fight but they have secured immortality. This immortality does not belong only to one race, but belongs to entire humanity. Sigrid Undset, the well-known Norwegian writer, who has left Norway and is now in the Free United States, on Monday held a speech at the statement of the committee of the Jewish divisions of the Emergency Committee to save the Jewish people of Europe. Sigrid Undset pointed out that what other nations had suffered under Nazi occupation, the suffering of the Jews surpasses the tortures inflicted on any other peoples. "We," "enlist" unit in part of the Norwegian, and Danish men and women, because they themselves belonged to the Germanic race, or because they were of Jewish stock, were tortured and driven to extinction. The sufferings which had their origin in it was
Description of appeal by Bari Radio to Italian people in Nazi Italy to protect Jews, together with short comment on the President's Proclamation of March 24, 1944.
the Associated Press in Russia, about his visit with the German, Polish, Hungarian, Slovak and French deserters.

Attention, this is the voice of America, one of the United Nations, on metersbands 16, 17 and 25.

We continue our broadcast.

The day before yesterday, the Bari radio made an appeal to the police of Nazi-occupied Italy. In this appeal, they called upon the Italian policemen and police officials to behave like Italians and not like fascist henchmen. "Your behavior," the appeal to Italian police of Nazi-occupied Italy read, "will be taken into account in the future when your fate will be decided. Allied and Italian authorities have your individual dossiers, they are following your every move and checking up on your actions. One day you will be judged." Then, the appeal went on like this: "Police officers and agents can still save themselves. Some have already saved themselves by the secret help they have given to Jews and other political refugees. It is not difficult to warn those who are persecuted by the Fascist and German police. It is not difficult to tell them to escape at the moment when the warrant for their arrest is issued." The appeal over the Bari radio has closed with these words: "If you have a conscience, you cannot allow innocents to be sentenced, or hostages to be shot. If you are intelligent, you will understand that by helping the patriots, you help Italy, yourselves, your families and your children. Sabotage every police operation. Refuse to be the slaves of the Nazis." This is the appeal to the Nazi agents and officials of the Italian police in German-occupied Italy, broadcast by the Bari radio on Wednesday.

This appeal stands in accord with President Roosevelt's appeal, made after the German occupation of Hungary. This occupation meant the in-
creases and intensified persecution of Jews and progressive and democratic mentality, in the whole Carpathian basin and all over the Balkans. At the time, the President of the United States called upon every German and every person living under Nazi domination to join their hearts do not share the insane criminality of the Nazis to help those persecuted by the Nazis. To help them through the borders and to do their utmost to help these people to escape the murderous Nazi henchmen.

The President of the United States at the same time called upon the honest persons also to follow up the crimes of the Nazis and their henchmen, to make notes of their deeds and the proofs. According to President Roosevelt, these proofs will be needed when it comes to deciding on the innocence or guilt of those in question.
April 26, 1944

OZI (Short Wave) 3:15 p.m. EWT

Also carried by

April 26, 1944

BBC and Radio Algiers 10:15 a.m.

Appeal to people of Hungary to aid Jewish refugees in Hungary.
In the following we transmit to the Hungarian people the appeal addressed to them by the "spokesman" of the United States government:

"People of Hungary, you are living under Nazi occupation. Although your rulers have long collaborated with the Nazis in the past, you are learning now at first hand what a Nazi regiment means, what it has meant to millions of people in occupied Europe.

You are witnessing in the course of this occupation, one of the most terrible Nazi devices in action. This device is the familiar scapegoat device by which the Nazis hope to divide and conquer. In your country, the scapegoat has been made the Hungarian Jew. You are being told to-day that the Hungarian Jew is responsible for Allied air-raids on your cities, which manufacture weapons for Germany.

You are told this even though your puppet rulers are working frantically to contribute arms, transportation, and the blood of your men to the Nazi cause, covering your factories and your railroads into a target for Allied bombers.

Knowing this you can judge how insanely brutal is the Nazi announcement that Hungary's Jews should be made to suffer for these raids.

We know that many of you have already reacted against Nazi brutality.

We know that Hungarians are walking publicly among Jews with the Nazi-inspired star of David. That your own Primate, Cardinal Serédi, has appealed to the Nazi authorities to spare the Jewish people, that Hungarians are aiding the Jews to retain their property—these are signs that Hungarians continue to trade in Jewish stores. We know all of these things. We ask you, therefore, to go further and ask you to remember the words of one Jew who was shot, just because he was a Jew."

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you however to go further, we ask you to remember the words of President Roosevelt:

"I ask every man everywhere under Nazi domination to show the world by his action that in his heart he does not share Hitler's insane criminal desires; let him hide these pursued victims, help them to go over their borders and do what he can to save them from the Nazi hangman. I ask him also to keep watch and to record the evidence that will someday be used to convict the guilty."

These are the words of President Roosevelt spoken on March 1st, 1944, in the United States to the people of Hungary.

The appeal we now transmitted was that of the spokesman of the United States to the people of Hungary.

Attention, this is the voice of America, one of the United Nations.

Middle break.

In the following we transmit the war comments of Mr. MacArthur on American military commentator about the present military situation.

"The eyes of the world were focused this week on two theaters of war thousands of miles apart... but closely related to one another in significance. The technique is unmistakable..."
Description of Nazi economic spoliation of occupied territory, together with reference to Nazi looting of Jewish property.
the Nazis, the barons of German heavy industry and the pro-German military faction. This film guides them in their behavior toward the peoples of south-eastern Europe just as it guides their behavior in France, Belgium, Holland, Norway and Poland. In these countries, however, the Germans do not belong to the German race. In these countries, the Germans work with the slogan "After us the deluge." The lives of thousands of suppressed Poles or Frenchmen is no longer a price, if Nazi rule — the shadow of the Nazis is prolonged even by an hour. We need not speak in greater detail about the economic plundering of the German oppressed peoples. This has been going on for a longer time in Hungary and continues even in the period of the Kallay government, when the minister of the so-called constitutional cabinet of the Kallay government, Szasz and Jurosek, organized on the German model in the interests of the German regulation plan for the German war machine. What is now taking place in Hungary — the open and direct plundering of Hungarian society, by the same men, Laszlo Szasz and the Jurosek Bela who meanwhile was promoted to the head of the ministry for his traitorous activities — this is the next stage in the unholy marriage between Hitler and Hungary. The Germans have so exhausted French agriculture and squeezed Industry that they cannot hope to bring anything more out of that country which used to import agricultural products, than the transport in less than 200,000 tons of beef to Germany in 1942. And after the end of its delivery, the Germans demanded 220,000 tons of beef from that drained country. After the German occupation of 1942 and 1943, these and other crimes plunged France into complete catastrophe: French animal husbandry and completely undermined the basis for provisioning the France with meat.
Labor to Germany is the undermining of the resistance-force of the Hungarian people. This has been done by the Germans all along from France to Poland. Of course with more or less success before.

We are calling this situation the last station: Hungarian-German cooperation. Because there will be a last station also. It has been demonstrated to the eyes of the world on Russian territories as well as on Polish territories, what that last station will look like.
Anatole Lozhenko Russian partisan major: Monday Harrison Salisbury
an American UP correspondent in Odessa that the Germans evacuated
loads of emaciated, dying and dead children from Nikolaev and other
regions to the east after their use by the Germans as involuntary blood
donors. The parents of these children had been sent to Germany to work
and the children became a living blood factory. Many of them collapsed
when they had to dismount from the lorries/other lay dead on the floor
of the trucks. There is no man in Odessa who did not witness these
scenes. And that this is no fabrication, is proved also by news coming
from Polish sources. The German rounded entire groups of 10-12 yr olds
in Polish schools and transported them to German auxiliary hospitals
as blood donors. They took the Polish children's blood and then threw
the dying infants out as they would a worn out rag.

The allies of these men are the Stojay's, the Juraseks, and Jaross's
and the other Hungarian Szabo-tarned Hungarians. And that
is the fate to which they are dragging the Hungarian people. The
attitude of the Hungarian will to live is the attitude which they
adopt toward these men and their system. Months ago, we warned our Hun-
garian listeners to prepare to stand up against these scum-runners.
This did not happen. The German scum-runners entered the Carpathian
Ukraine without any particularly great effort. And now they are there
in the Banats-Thuja region. It has been said that people, classes
precisely from their own experiences -- and arguments have no effect
now. The time of bitter experience has arrived in Hungary. Now,
remains only to draw the conclusion of this lesson.
Statement concerning the Újvidék massacres and the restoration to their former rank of the Hungarian officers responsible for these massacres.
Hungarian, 1:45 pm  OWI  May 3, 1944  3:45 P.M.  E.W.T.

To receive the stunning news of Hungary. One is sent over the world by the Transcontinental Press, the Balkan news agency of the Germans. This news tells us about the rehabilitation of Ferenc Feketehalmi Czyznow and his accomplices as they were the officers who should have had to answer, because of some involvement, before the Hungarian war tribunal, for their dealings in connection with the bloody slayings of the Jews in Moscow. But Feketehalmi Czyznow and his accomplices, with a never seen disregard of military discipline, have escaped from the ranks of all European societies have gathered in masses into Nazi Germany. Some time ago the Hungarian government and the Hungarian war tribunal has expelled these escaped accomplices from their military rank and Hungarian public opinion has excluded them from the Hungarian social body. This official judgment has been made by the Hungarian press. Thus: the entire Hungarian press, because the Jews, Greek and Nazi papers cannot be called, not even by the most indulgent onlooker, the products of the Hungarian press. And now the German press agency announces that Ferenc Feketehalmi Czyznow and his accomplices appeared, willingly before the present war tribunal of the Hungarian Norvéd General Staff, which withdrew the warrant issued against Feketehalmi Czyznow and his accomplices brought against the deserters to be unavailable, thus restored them to their previous rank and office.
Hungarian, 1746, 24
May 15, 1944
Terezin - Belzec - Sobibor

Ferenc Feketealmai Csendőr in This Hungarian Field
Marshall retired, Grossy Grossy Grossy Grossy, Major General,
Apal Balázs colonel and Mironi Zsidó captain.

So far the facts rendered on the base of the German Nazi press agency.
Since March the 30-th many things are happening in Hungary, the con-
sequences of which cannot be called immeasurable.

The efforts committed by the Hungarian troops in the Bőceka, in Uj-
vidék, have weighed heavily on the shoulders of the political leaders
of Hungarian society, particularly after that...in November of
the last year... Great Britain, the Soviet Union, and the United States
of America had expressed clearly in their declaration of Warsaw, that all
those military and civilians persons who have been responsible for or have
taken a consented part for atrocity's, massacres or executions
on the territories of occupied countries, will be sent back to the coun-
tries in which their abominable deeds were done in order that they may
be... and punished according to the laws of those countries.

The Warsaw declaration makes special special mention of it
that crimes committed in Yugoslavia will bear, and that the covering of these crimes
by their authority will identify them with the criminals and so-
stained will remain under criminal law. Those to their persons
written to set up a formal trial against those criminals, who
are arrested will be given the justice of the United Nations.
Already the trial set up by Kelly and his government has raised serious indignation, as has shocked public opinion all over the world, because all signs pointed to it that the Hungarian war tribunal allowed the defendants to escape by exercising intentional negligence.

But the indignation of Hungarian public opinion and before all the United Nations illimitable responsibility forced the Hungarian government to bring these Hungarian officers to the war tribunal no matter what happened now, in this dark deal, it is basically nothing else, but the self-identification of the Hungarian war tribunal and the Hungarian General Staff with those criminals, who were immediate executors of the Zviko massacre. It is the wide stretching extension of the responsibility for all these crimes. The special nature of this responsibility becomes the more it becomes a heavier and heavier burden the more it seems to extend. This at least is what the wording and meaning of the declaration of the United Nations made clear. It is hard to bring up the defense in this present case, that the Hungarian war tribunal and the Hungarian General Staff had to act under compulsion. In this case the acting persons are not merely simple public officials. They are little scribes, with bent backs, nor are they well or badly paid civil judges. They are soldiers, members of the Hungarian army, members of the Hungarian war tribunal. Soldiers by profession, effectively officers.

The active officers of all countries are paid all their life long from the
m or of the civilian population to be willing to give their lives for the country, in case danger is menacing the safety of its people, for the rights of the nation, its constitution and independence

In all these cases, officers must be in the lead among those who risk their lives for the defense of all these national values. The nation has supported and respected them often during a lifetime, for giving, if necessary, their physical life for the survival of the nation, honor and freedom, ... and surely not in order that these men prolonge their criminal existence for a time at the cost of a sacrifice of the honor and freedom of the nation.

A professional officer cannot get under coating. The professional officer cannot be forced. Because in choosing his profession, he had to eliminate the word "force" out of his vocabulary.

The German Stahl and the Hungarian magyars, and so on ... the same entirely they can face will be the time of the divided

A divided nation

... in which...
May 5, 1944

Statement concerning the burning of books banned by the Hungarian Nazis.
Hungarian, 3:45 pm
May 1, 1944
Terézváros (Gergely)

The Nazi-controlled Budapest radio announced that only Nazi books, which had been banned by the Germans in Hungary, would be in charge of the office of raw materials of the paper industry.

In fact, an order in the radio's announcement, the burning of books, requested the names of those Hungarian authors who had been put into a list of those whose works are destined to be surrendered to the Nazis. As one of those may be well known names, Lajos Biró, also to be burnt is Károly Széchy, Ferenc Dolnár, and others.

All these authors in the past,

In the case of these authors of Jewish religious descent, in the name of Hungarian literature,

I am writing this paragraph to show that Hungarian literature, the history of literature, and the burning and appraisal of the writers and authors, the termination, will remain exclusively the competence of the Hungarian historians of the Hungarian literature and the Hungarian literary critics will design the place due to the Hungarian authors.
Hungarian, 3:45 pm

May 6, 1944
*

* 2 *

in the rows of those who worked
for Hungarian culture.

However, none can forbid to the cultivated nations to choose Homer rather than Horst Wessel, and will not have much thought to give preference to the philosopher Baruch Spindza to the "philosopher" Alfred Rosenberg. They will safely choose for their Bible instead of the "Mein Kampf"... The Gospels of the Evangelists Matthew, Mark,

Lucas and John.

And all be up to the sovereign will of the cultivated nations of this
globe, whether they prefer to transplant into their languages the
"Lições" of Ferenc Molnár or...... the pogrom-tasting poems of
John' Endélyi entitled: "The Blood of Another Solymossy."

But, as we already have mentioned; not literary, philosophical and
esthetic points of view are guiding us in the present moment.

I would like to point out two things.

The first of these; the Hungarian people — although few here and there
anti-Semitism has sometimes raised its head in its ranks
and although many of the backward Gentry have despised the Jews socially, as they despised for a long time everybody in general, who was dealing with industry or commerce, -- the Hungarian people never were a Jew-persecuting, pogrom-making people.

It is today an accepted historic fact that among the land-conquering Hungarians, who first arrived on Hungary the territory of their present land, there were absolute adherents of the Jewish religion, more over an entire tribe of these Hungarians were Jews by creed.

The persecution of Jews and an organized hunt against the Jews have started to twice during the course of the past century in Hungary. The first time they were incited by German circles. In 1848 the Swab's, and the German bourgeoisie of Hungary were of ton and plundered every Jew with more or less cruelty than Széchenyi Petőfi and Móricz Mór, among the contemporary men of these.

The second time, we know, namely the German-Swab population
Bulgarian: 345 fa
May 3, 1948
Ter. Yassy-Serogyly

par tangyvirad sopel : that 3 by the kindling of the flames

of anti-communism, etc. endeavor is made to entangle almost one
million of useful Hungarian people from the Hungarians race.

A Hungarian writer, who really cannot be called philo-Hungarian, has
written about the following the counter-revolution of 1919,

in the [period] of the 7-may. "the ministers of religion
were a hopeless, in Hungary, to

that 3 the Hungarians will be trained to hate that the

They are a moral guide and are nothing but a part of those actions

that move to destroy the very roots of the

ministry. To an extreme extent of all these Hungarian ways

all Hungarian political and moral principles and conceptions

are to be speeded back: 1686-1688. These are limiting

of Hungarian ducant./

and taking part from the Hungarian side

acknowledge, and do not fear to admit

strange and/

a native, conception of life in unr forgivable..."
The official press organ of the National Socialist party in Hungary, in its issue of March 15, 1944, states that "for a person of our days the 12 points accepted on March 15, 1948, are almost ununderstandable and of no value." If we substitute a Nazi or an Arrow Cross Fascist in place of the person living in our days we understand well, that he cannot understand nor value the the 12 points stated on March 15, 1948, as the 4 point states clearly "full equality in civil and religious matters before the law." The 8 point demands trial by jury.

The anti-racial Hungarians such as the Virtuolzi Rupprecht Olivér, the late Tóth who was the Vice-sheriff of Kőszeg and Endre László, can hardly understand the spirit of March 15, 1948, the spirit in which not lesser Hungarian politicians thought, wrote and acted, then Ferenc Déak, and the author of the "Villages," "Village Rotary," barn József Rotmay, whose famous study written about the equal rights of the Jews is probably written in "Volapük" language for the German-speaking brains of László Endre.

The book burning action, initiated by Germans, is in first line
directed against the March spirit of 1848, against the traditions of Hungary and Jew. They have the same eumenical practical aim for the Germans, like all the other anti-Jewish measures carried out now in Hungary. They aim at the disruption of the inner order of the country, and make it easier for the Germans to carry out their vicious deeds in midst of the chaos created by them. And they also have an other, important aim. They lead the attention of the Hungarian nation from other essential things, from the terrible danger and the increasing sacrifice towards which the German dictated policy of their Nazi-lackey government is driving the people of Hungary. To beat the Jews, to burn the books of Jewish Hungarian authors, leaves it possible for a moment to deviate their attention from the fact that they themselves are beaten, pillaged and scourged by the Nazi We also mention here, that the burning of books, for such a rich country, like Hungary, is incomprehensible for such a nation. Too numerous people like the Hungarians, signifies a fatal, irreparable damage. Most of the literary work given now to the world, exists only in Hungarian language. Their destruction means,
May 8, 1944

Szentgaly Fund

To: -- For lack of material resources, they will be lost for a long space of time; may be for ever, for the coming Hungarian generations. They will be blotted out, may be, from the national treasure of the Hungarians to come, as postwar Hungary will not be, for long time, in the material circumstances necessary for the reprint in great scale of the destroyed books, and will not be able to furnish them to its public libraries, schools, and university libraries.

It may happen that some of these works go lost altogether, as according to the ill literary fate of small nations, many of the destroyed books are not translated to foreign languages.

It is tragic . . . and somewhat comic at once . . . that all this book burning business is going on in Hungary today.

On May 10, it will be just eleven years that the Nazis have thrust into fire the books written by German-Jewish writers. Among them, the works of [name] excepted, of the poem "Loreley", which was carved so deep into the German popular soul, that the Germans could do nothing more than to introduce this poem into their school books as "written
By an unknown author.

Everybody knows what happened since then.

The military rise of Nazism lasted up to 1942, when from Stalingrad to the Manchurian Canal Europe was under German domination.

Since the winter of 1942, the star of the Nazis is sinking and it is clear now before everybody --- even before the "Nazis themselves---

that after losing the war on the sea, in the air, in Africa, in south ---

and after their losses of the infinitely large Russian territories,

the Germans will lose the war finally and irreversibly if the "Nazi"

could have taken place in Hungary before 1943, as long as the German

forces were advancing, they would have been just as toxic from a moral,

cultural and economic point of view, as today, but one could have somehow

understood with a normal reasonable mind, why the Hungarians try to

stop the victoriously advancing Germans, the Hitlerites.

Today, when Nazism goes through a never yet seen and foreseen trial

fight when the moment of the decisive is nearing, the moment

that decisive fight, whose outcome cannot be doubted by anyone,

and which Hungarians are found today --- like the Dezső Endre's
hurry to prove that they do not stand in atrocity and in shameful deeds behind the Germans. *This* is witness of such *stupid and stunning short-sightedness, that we hardly can find its match in the entire world-history. A Hungarian proverb says: "If the Lord wishes to destroy a person, he first destroys his mind," and we are adding "if the Lord wishes to destroy a nation very hard, he first sends a leading mind."
May 7, 1944

Appeal by Senator Guffey to people of Hungary to aid Jewish refugees in Hungary.
United States Senator Joseph Guffey, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, warned Hungarians to discontinue the persecution of Jews in a statement issued Friday. Senator Guffey said:

'It is reported that deportations in Hungary have begun with the removal of Jews from Budapest on the first stage of their calvary, to Czechoslovakia. Of the 200,000 Jews in Budapest, the fathers of about half of them have lived there for several generations. It is becoming increasingly clear that for the 200,000 Jews of Hungary the sentence of death has been passed by the Nazis. And the measures of the Hungarian puppets against the Jews follow exactly the pattern already established in the countries taken over before by Germany.'

Senator Guffey issued the following stern warning:

'Let the men in power in Hungary remember that they will be held responsible for the lives of these innocent minorities. On March 31 of this year President Roosevelt proclaimed the determination of the United Nations "that none who participate in these acts of savagery shall go unpunished." That warning applies not only to the leaders, but also to their functionaries and subordinates in Germany and in the satellite countries.'

Finally, Senator Guffey turned to the Hungarian people in saying:

'Solemnly I appeal to the people of Hungary to impede this sinister work of the German and puppet Hungarian executioners. Thousands of Hungarian farmers and city dwellers are in a position to hide victims of this inhuman persecution. By so doing they will be rendering a great service to the cause of freedom and humanity.'
Description of Nazi persecution of Jews in Poland, together with description of manner in which the Greeks aided Jews living in Athens.
We are quoting the eighteenth chapter of Matthew's Gospel, from the first verse to the sixth:

At the same time came the disciples unto Jesus, saying, Who is the greatest in the kingdom of Heaven?

And Jesus called a little child unto Him, and set him in the midst of them, and said, Verily, I say unto you, except ye be converted, and become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of Heaven.

Whosoever therefore shall humble himself as this little child, the same is greatest in the kingdom of Heaven.

And whoso shall receive one such little child in my name receiveth me.

But whoso shall offend one of these little ones, it were better for him that a millstone were hanged about his neck, and that he were drowned in the depth of the sea.

These words of Matthew's Gospel came to our mind while reading the diary of a Polish man. This Polish man kept a diary on the Germans' anti-Semitic cruelties in Poland. Some parts of this diary recently were brought to London, and here, to New York.

This Polish man, tell us in his diary that on Aug. 13, 1942, he saw two carts, while walking along a street in Warsaw. The carts were loaded with the bodies of Jewish children. None of them appeared to be older than two.

Later, on the 19th of August, he saw a group of between 150 and 200 children being driven by German soldiers through a street. Terrible fright was in the children's eyes and they were holding each other fast, by their little hands. Some were crying, others tied their fingers in terror. German guards walked alongside with their guns pointed at them.

At the corner of Okopowa street, he saw a group of Jewish women. The women were close together in a crowd, 

As soon as the children came near, one of the women ran
Hungarian 3:45 pm
May 7, 1944.

up to the German guards and began telling him something, pointing
to one child in the group. The German shouted at her, pushed her
book and then raised his rifle and shot her. The children began to
cry louder but were hurried on towards the station. "What
happened to the children? What became of them? The same thing
happened to those I saw a week before. They were killed." 

Another entry in this diary records what the same Pole saw in Lublin
about the end of November.

"I was walking along Grodzka Street towards the Ghetto when all
of a sudden I heard a terrible cry coming from a side street. A group
of more than 100 Jewish children, boys and girls, of which the oldest
could not have been more than eight or nine, was being driven through
the street by about a dozen armed Germans. Some children were crying
out: Mother! Mother! If they halted they were prodded on by rifle
butts.

One child made a sign toward a window in Grodzka Street where a woman
could be seen. The German guards immediately fired at the window.
the children were forced to walk on. I followed them part of the way
towards the station and later was told that they were all packed into
the wagon like herring in a barrel, so that many of them must have
died before they reached the slaughter camp to which they were being
taken.

I have seen many, many terrible scenes in Poland since the Germans on
me in but I can never forget the faces of those terrified Jewish
children who were being led to death by the Germans before my eyes."

This is what we have read in a Polish man's diary sent to London.

We told about all this only in order to give a warning to those who
in Hungary these days are busy with the deportation of Jews, so they
know what they are letting themselves into, so they be able to see
the horrible weight and consequences of their deeds.

Attention, this is America, one of the United Nations.

Another report was recently brought to light, en route here in New York, one sent to the U.S. by the Greek patriots. The report coming

from reliable, authentic sources tells us how the Greek underground

conducted themselves in Athens, in order to save the lives of many Jews.

In the German occupation of all of Southern Greece, about 15,000

Jews in Athens found themselves in a very dangerous situation. A tragic con-

sequence began when the German authorities of occupation and the

Greek government; the prize was the lives of Athens' Jewish citizens.

Truly, this is what happened:

A week after the capitulation of Italy, members of the Rosenberg

had arrived in Athens. The Jewish community of Athens, with the

knowledge of the treatment of their brethren in Salonika in their minds,

decided to act. Its leaders took council from certain persons of the

Greek underground movement who assured them of their help. The

unknown hands destroyed the whole list of the members of the

Jewish community of Athens. This way, the Jews gained a few days.

During these few days, a week, to be exact, the 15,000 Jews of

Athens disappeared completely in the thin air. This may appear in-

credible, but this is a fact. The Greek underground decided that the Jews

should disperse

in all directions, every house, every family had to harbor a Jew.

How per house and a maximum of ten persons per neighborhood were

allowed, so the Germans should not notice anything. Athens and nearby

cities and villages participated in this action. However, it was diffi-

cult for such a relatively small area to hide such number of Jews,

their dispersion all over Greece continued to be carried out.

The Greek underground movement provided identification pa-

tents for the Jews which effectively helped them in their flight.
Naturally the Rosenberg Committee adopted drastic measures promptly to break this new form of resistance. The newspapers were obliged to publish daily two decrees of the German Military Command on this subject. The first decree obliged all heads of families to declare any stranger in their home even if this stranger were there for only a day. According to the second decree all Greek citizens of Jewish faith were ordered to return to their domiciles and to announce their return to the police. Heavy penalties were the sanctions of both of these orders. Any infraction to the second order was punished by death. These Nazi orders, however, did not bring the results the Rosenberg Committee expected. Only about 240 Jews conformed with the German orders. The Greek people persisted in giving asylum to their Greek fellow-countrymen of Jewish faith.

Many adopted Jewish children who thus escaped deportation. Others resorted in person to the persecuted Jews to villages, protecting them on the dangerous journey travel. The Greeks themselves did not care about the danger.

**This far goes the report of the Greek underground movement on EOKA how the Jewish citizens of Athens was saved.**

From the action of the Greek underground movement, all honest citizens of any occupier country can learn much. Leading circles in Hungary often EOKA and loudly repeat that Hungary is the besiqion of Christians the Hungarian people. Never before was EOKA been given EOKA a better opportunity to prove their Christian outlook on life by deeds.
If the Greeks found it possible to make it their slogan: "Let each Christian home receive a persecuted Jew; let each Christian family adopt a Jewish child, what prevents others from doing so?" from following the Word's commandments of their own faith. It is written in Mark 9:37: "He who receives one such little child in my name, receiveth me." Our work were incomplete if we did not say a brief word about those whose crime must be prevented: "If anyone were to pass over those who, in the words of the Gospel, would fare better if they had a millstone fastened around their necks and be cast to the depths of the sea." Senator Coffey, member of the US Senate Foreign Relations Committee, issued the following stern warning to the Hungarian quislings: "Let the men in power in Hungary remember that they will be held responsible for the lives of these innocent minorities. On March 20 of this year President Roosevelt proclaimed the determination of the United Nations that none who participate in these acts of savagery shall go unpunished. That warning applies not only to the leaders but also to their functionaries and subordinates in Germany and in the satellite countries."

It is up to the Hungarian people whether, in the eyes of the world, they want to be identified with their present masters, the German lackeys. Senator Coffey had this message for the Hungarian people:" I appeal to the conscience of the Hungarian people in asking them to turn its sinister plans of the German executioners and their Hungarian lackeys aside. The people of the Hungarian villages, hamlets, and towns, hundreds of thousands of the Hungarian people are in a position to hide victims of this inhuman persecution. Those Hungarians who will do so will be rendering a great service to the cause of humanity and freedom."
I must add to the words of Senator Giffey that by helping to end the regime of Nazi persecution, Hungarians can prove themselves politically and morally mature to the rest of the world. And that will help in no small way to pave their way into the coming society of freedom-loving decent nations.